Summer Resources

Middle School Math Department Robinson Secondary School



Honors Algebra 1

This packet contains practice problems that can be used to help you prepare for your **honors** math course in the fall.

Top 5 Topics

The **Honors** Algebra 1 teachers have selected these topics as the "Top 5" to review before you begin **Honors** Algebra 1.

- 1. Simplifying expressions with positive and negative fractions
- 2. Order of operations

- 3. Using the distributive property
- 4. Solving multi-step equations
- 5. Geometric concepts: Pythagorean Theorem & angle relationships

Other Resources

If you prefer, you could also use one of these workbooks. No workbook is perfectly aligned to a math course, but these will provide a variety of problems to keep your math skills sharp!

Pre-Algebra Skills for Success (Carson Dellosa)

Skill Builders Pre-Algebra (Rainbow Bridge Publishing)

Spectrum Math Workbook, Grade 8 (Spectrum)

Part 1: Simplifying Expressions

Operations with Fractions:

Best strategy for numbers you will encounter in Algebra:

- Convert all mixed numbers to improper fractions.
- Find a common denominator.
- Simplify. In Algebra, we leave our answers as improper fractions.

Best strategy for numbers you will encounter in Algebra:

- Convert all mixed numbers to improper fractions.
- If dividing, remember to multiply by the reciprocal.
- Simplify a numerator and a denominator, if possible.
- Multiply straight across. In Algebra, we leave our answers as improper fractions.

Order of Operations: NO CALCULATOR!!

Additional online resource: Intro to order of operations (video)

1)
$$(-4)^2 \div 2 + (4-7) \bullet 4$$
 2) $2(3^3 + 8) \div (-5)$ **3)** $\frac{-24 - 2 + 10}{(-5-3)^2}$

4)
$$|-14+6|-|8-19|$$
 5) $4^3 \div [-14+(-2 \bullet (-5))]$ **6)** $\sqrt{100}-(-5 \bullet 4+12)$

Evaluating Expressions: NO CALCULATOR!!

Additional online resource: Evaluating expressions with two variables (video)

7)
$$3(n - 12) + 4n$$
, when $n = 5$
8) $7b - 2a$, when $a = -\frac{3}{2}$ and $b = 4$

9)
$$3x^2 + 5x + 1$$
, when x = -2
10) $\frac{-2r}{t} + 7$, when r = 12 and t = 3

11)
$$(3x)^2 - 7y^2$$
, when x = 3 and $y = -2$
12) 4(3d + 6) - 2d, when $d = \frac{1}{6}$

Distributive Property and Combining Like Terms:

Additional online resource: Distributive property with variables (video)

Additional online resource: Intro to combining like terms (video)

13)
$$-3(4x + 9)$$
 14) $-2x + 8y - 3x + 12y - 16$ **15)** $15x - (3x - 4) + 8$

16)
$$4(2x-7) + 3(-5x+6)$$
 17) $5 + 3x - 8 + 2y - 9x + 7$ **18)** $(7x - 2y)(-4)$

19)
$$\frac{2}{3}(3x-12)+4x-5$$
 20) $\frac{1}{3}x-\frac{3}{4}y+\frac{2}{3}x-\frac{5}{4}y$

Part 2: Solving Equations and Inequalities

Solve each equation. SHOW ALL WORK!!

Additional online resource: <u>Why we do the same thing to both sides</u>: <u>Variable on both sides (video)</u> Additional online resource: <u>Two-step inequalities | Algebra (video)</u>

21)
$$3x-5 \le 13$$
 22) $\frac{1}{4}d+2=3$ **23)** $-21-5x > 64$

24)
$$5y+7y=3y-18$$
 25) $18y-21 = 15y+3$ **26)** $2(x-5)+2 \ge 12$

27)
$$\frac{4}{7}(y-14) = -5$$
 28) $\frac{2a+3}{7} = \frac{3a}{6}$

Part 3: Properties

Additional online resource: Properties of Algebraic Equations

Additional online resource: <u>What are the Algebraic Properties? (19 Terrific Examples!)</u>

Understand the properties listed below.

<u>The Properties of Real Numbers</u>: Commutative Property Associative Property Identity Property Inverse Property Zero Property of Multiplication Distributive Property <u>The Properties of Equality</u>: Reflexive Property Symmetric Property Transitive Property Substitution Property Addition Property Subtraction Property Multiplication Property Division Property

Part 4: Subsets of real numbers and number sense

Additional online resource: Perfect Squares

Additional online resource: <u>Perfect Cubes Practice Flashcards</u>

29) List all the perfect squares from 1 to 400, and perfect cubes up to 1000

ANSWERS:

1) -4	11) 53	21) $x \le 6$
2) –14	12) $\frac{77}{3}$	22) d = 4
3) $-\frac{1}{4}$	13) $-12x-27$	23) x < -17
4) –3	14) $-5x+20y-16$	24) <i>y</i> = -2
5) –16	15) 12 <i>x</i> +12	25) <i>y</i> = 8
6) 18	16) –7 <i>x</i> –10	26) <i>x</i> ≥10
7) –1	17) $-6x+2y+4$	27) $y = \frac{21}{4}$
8) 31	18) $-28x+8y$	28) a=2
9) 3	19) 6 <i>x</i> -13	29) 1,4,9,16,25,36,49,64,81,100, 121,144,169,196,225,256,289, 324,361,400 1,8,27,64,125,216,343, 512,729,1000
10) –1	20) x-2y	